

# A House History of 217 Watt / 11231 St. Lawrence Avenue

## 1883 City Directory:

- Frederick Secord
- Thomas Conroy

Using the 1883 City Directory, the first two recorded residents of 11231 St. Lawrence Avenue, formerly known as 217 Watt, were **Frederick Secord** and **Thomas Conroy**.<sup>1</sup> Secord, one of the most interesting inhabitants of the house, was friends and business partners with John Patrick Hopkins, the first Irish American Catholic mayor of Chicago. Secord and Hopkins sued George M. Pullman over building costs of the Arcade building. The two had a business, called the Arcade Trading Company or the Arcade Mercantile Company, inside of the Arcade building. Here is a picture of a sign of the Arcade Mercantile company.<sup>2</sup>



Here are some newspaper clippings from the Chicago Tribune about the lawsuit.<sup>3-4</sup>

## DAMAGES FROM PULLMAN.

### JOHN P. HOPKINS SUES FOR \$10,000 ON AN OLD TRANSACTION.

**He Claims He Was to Receive a Rebate on the Rental Paid for a Store, but Never Received It—An Interesting Question of Jurisdiction—Bill Filed to Have a Will Set Aside—The Court Record and Other Court Matters.**

An assumpsit suit for \$10,000 damages was begun in the Circuit Court by John P. Hopkins, the Democratic politician, and Frederick H. Secord against George M. Pullman. Hopkins was formerly in the employ of Pullman as paymaster. Some time ago he went into business with Secord, and they secured a lease of a store in the Arcade Building from Mr. Pullman. The rental was \$1,800 a year, and according to plaintiffs they were to receive a rebate of \$600. In 1887 Mr. Pullman demanded the premises, and on a claim that he has not paid the rebate this suit is brought.

### EX-MAYOR HOPKINS LOSES CASE

**Decision Awarding Him \$5,000 from George M. Pullman Reversed by the Appellate Court.**

The judgment for \$5,000 obtained by ex-Mayor John P. Hopkins and his partner, Frederick H. Secord, against George M. Pullman was reversed by the Appellate Court yesterday in an opinion written by Justice Adams, Justice Sears dissenting. The case was not remanded for a new trial because of the death of Mr. Pullman.

The action was begun by Secord & Hopkins in 1891. The plaintiffs maintained that they were entitled to \$10,000 damages by reason of a transaction in regard to leasing of stores in the Arcade Building. They asserted that Mr. Pullman induced them to form a corporation known as the "Arcade Trading company" for the purpose of perpetuating the name "Arcade." They also showed that Mr. Pullman assured them that they could rent as many stores in the Arcade Building as they needed for \$100 a

month. The plaintiffs alleged that they executed a lease with Mr. Pullman for stores at a face value rental of \$100 a month for each store, but declared that he had not returned to them the excess over that amount. In 1896 the form of action was changed from case to assumpsit and a trial was had before Judge Clifford and a jury, resulting in a judgment against Mr. Pullman. From this the appeal was taken. The Appellate Court finds that an agreement with individuals cannot be regarded as a proposition to a yet unborn corporation. Justice Adams says:

"We think it is too plain to require argument that the Secord-Hopkins corporation cannot recover on the undertaking or agreement of the defendant alleged in the original declaration, made as heretofore stated, with Hopkins and Secord as individuals, prior to the incorporation of the Arcade Trading company, and on the conditions that they, Hopkins and Secord, would form that corporation and would engage in business in the Arcade Building. In the nature of things a proposition made to individuals on the condition precedent that they will form a corporation cannot be regarded as a proposition to the yet unborn corporation."

Regardless of his lawsuit outcome, Secord was a well-to-do man in Pullman. According to this news article from The Inter Ocean, Secord and his wife attended balls during their time in the town.<sup>5</sup>

**PULLMAN.**  
SOCIAL.

The Pullman Athletic Club gave a grand ball Tuesday evening at Market Hall, and a supper at the Hotel Florence. Among those present were the following: Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Henricks, Mr. and Mrs. Smith, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Caird, Mr. and Mrs. F. H. Secord, Dr. and Mrs. McLean, Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Stewart, Mr. and Mrs. D. G. Wells, Mr. and Mrs. F. B. Lincoln, Mr. and Mrs. O. R. Sutherland, Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Barker, Major and Mrs. J. L. Woods, Misses Hazelhurst, Harvey, Price, Hemple, Beach, Loomis, Ferguson, Schuler, Jenks; Messrs. Hopkins, Flynn, Van Winkle, Burns, Wells, Beach, Stilphen, Crenine, Martin, Plato, Bross, Hackney, Jenkins, Tourtelotte, and others.

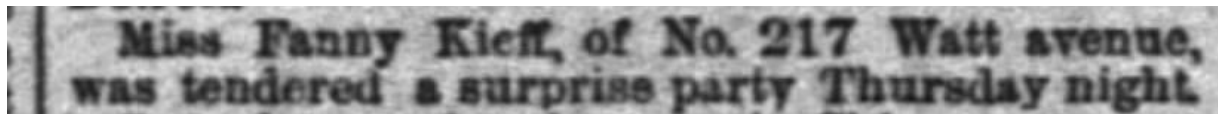
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Thomas Conroy is the other person listed on the 1883 City Directory.<sup>1</sup> He is a clerk at a drugstore, although it is unclear where the drug store was located.

## 1889 City Directory:

- Mrs. Fanny Kieff
- John Hagan
- David Little
- James McCavette

According to the 1889 city directory, the second group of people that lived at 11231 St. Lawrence began with the head of house, a **Mrs. Fanny Kieff**, who worked as a landlady at a boarding house.<sup>6</sup> Fanny Kieff also lived in the house in the 1890 city directory, though her partner is unknown.<sup>7</sup> It may be assumed that she was liked in Pullman, as according to this article clipping from the Inter Ocean in 1888.<sup>8</sup>



One of Fanny Kieff's boarders was named **John Hagan**, a brass worker.<sup>6</sup> He likely worked with **David Little**, another one of Kieff's boarders.<sup>6</sup> Hagan and Little would have worked at this brass shop, also known as building 048 seen below.<sup>9</sup>



**James McCavette**, a laborer, was the last boarder of Mrs. Kieff according to the 1889 City Directory, but it is likely that Fanny had many more boarders coming in and out of her dwelling.<sup>6</sup> For example, although not in the 1889 City Directory, this tragic accident endured by Josie O'Keefe includes that her address at the time was 217 Watt, the previous address of 11231 St. Lawrence.<sup>10</sup>

Miss Josie O'Keefe, of No. 217 Watt avenue, was probably fatally injured about 5 o'clock Thursday afternoon. She undertook to cross the Illinois Central Railway tracks at One Hundred and Thirteenth street, after waiting for a passing train. A suburban passenger train which she did not see was coming at full speed from the opposite direction, and she stepped before it and was struck by the engine and thrown a long distance, sustaining a fracture of the skull and internal injuries, and receiving some frightful wounds. This young lady was universally beloved in Pullman and tender hands are doing all that can now be done to soothe her anguish.

## 1900 Census:

- Price Family (William, Anna, Dorothea)
- Henry Prince
- Louis Norton
- John and Albert Jones

In 1900, **William Gwynne Price** is the head of house for 11231 St. Lawrence.<sup>11</sup> Price was born on June 22<sup>nd</sup>, 1863, in Illinois.<sup>12</sup> In 1880, he lived with his father, John, and his mother, Jenny, on 3850 Forrest Avenue. His father was English, and his mother was Scottish.<sup>13</sup> He married **Anna Margaret Koop** in 1888.<sup>14</sup> The two had one child, **Doretta Anna Price**, born on September 29<sup>th</sup>, 1891.<sup>15</sup> In 1900, at the time he lived in 11231 St. Lawrence, William was a plumber. In 1910, he lived on 732 Loomis Street, Chicago, and in 1930 and 1940 he lived on 1811 Pine Street in Homewood.<sup>16,17,18</sup> His occupation throughout the years never changed. William Price died on April 25<sup>th</sup>, 1947, of a heart attack. Only a few months later, Anna died on August 3<sup>rd</sup>, 1947.

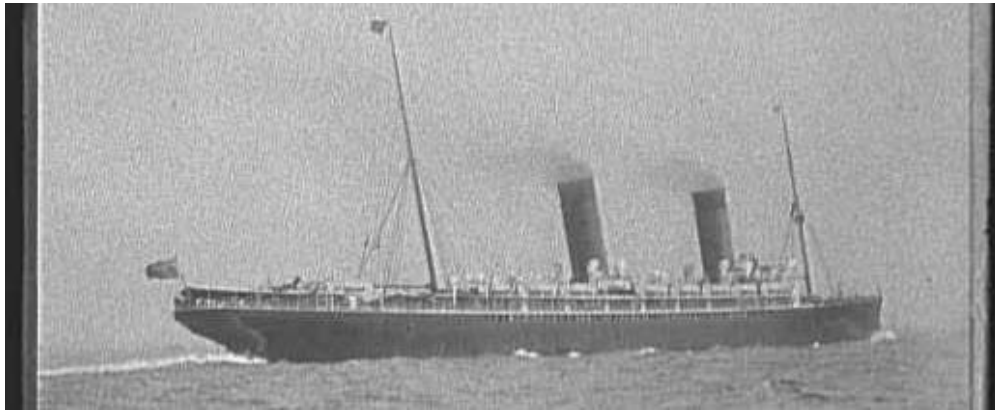
Price, in 1900, housed quite a few lodgers. **Henry C Prince**, **Louis Norton**, and **John and Albert Jones** also stayed with the Price family. Henry Prince, born August 1857 in Maine, was a car washer. Louis Norton, born February 1879 in New York, was a railroad laborer. Albert Jones, the older brother of the two, was born in July 1858 in England and worked as an upholsterer, while John Jones, born in November 1863 in England, was a carpenter.<sup>11</sup> Unfortunately, not much is known about any of the lodgers besides their brief residence in Pullman.

The Prices, however, kept up a habit of allowing boarders in their residences. In the 1940 census, William and Anna housed Joseph Hawblitzel<sup>18</sup>. Whether out of necessity or kindness, the Prices continued the tradition of allowing others to stay in their homes.

## 1910 / 1920 Censuses

- Hennelly Family (Martin, Sarah, Mary, Sarah, Anna, Martin T, Stephen, Myles G, Cecile, Ruth M, Edward T)
- Mike Daus
- Paul Kabler
- Christina Johnson

**Martin Hennelly** is the head of the house in 1910 and 1920. He was born on November 12<sup>th</sup>, 1871, in Ballinrobe, Mayo, Ireland to Thomas Hennelly and Bridget Gibbons.<sup>19</sup> On April 13<sup>th</sup>, 1895, Martin arrived in New York, New York on the ship *Lucania*.<sup>20</sup> Here is a sample photo of the ship:



According to the passenger list, Martin Hennelly was originally planning on locating in Cleveland, Ohio. In 1895, Martin married **Sarah Hession**, who arrived on the same ship as Martin in 1895.<sup>20</sup> In 1900, Martin and Sarah were living on 11508 Canal Street.

The pair had nine children: **Mary**, born March 1896, **Sarah**, born August 1897, **Anna**, born April 1899, **Martin T**, born around 1902, **Stephen**, born around 1905, **Myles G**, born around 1907, **Cecile**, born around 1910, **Ruth M**, born around 1915, and **Edward T**, around 1918.<sup>21,22,23</sup> It is very probable that the house was noisy and full of children at all hours.

Martin was an iron machinist in the 1910s as well as a motorman at a railroad in the 1920s.<sup>22,23</sup>

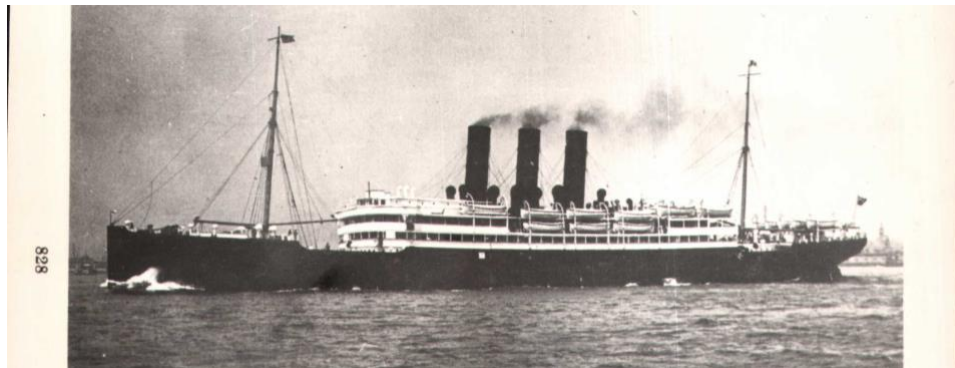
Martin died on June 21<sup>st</sup>, 1949. He is buried in Mount Olivet Cemetery.<sup>24</sup>

The Hennellys housed a couple lodgers. In 1910, **Mike Daus**, born in Pennsylvania in 1885, was a Riveter at the Car Works. His father was from Wales, and his mother from Pennsylvania. **Paul Kabler**, born in Germany in 1885, was an Inspector at the Car Works. Kabler's mother and father were also both German. In 1920, **Christina Johnson** was the Hennelly's only recorded lodger. Johnson was born in 1857 in Sweden and had immigrated in 1878. At the time of the census, she was widowed and did not have an occupation.<sup>23</sup>

## 1930, 1940, and 1950 Censuses

- The Mulvenna Family (Alexander, Julia, Julia, Marianne, Charles, Margaret, Alexander, Teresa, Helen, John, James, Patricia, Thomas)
- Maurice Leahy (1930 Census only)

The head of the house from the 1930s on is a man named **Alexander Joseph Mulvenna**. Mulvenna was born July 25<sup>th</sup>, 1893, in either Glenarm or Larne, Ireland.<sup>25</sup> On August 13<sup>th</sup>, 1913, Mulvenna travelled from Londonderry, Ireland, to New York City, New York, with the intent of going to Chicago as a farmer on the S.S. Columbia.<sup>26</sup> This is a photo of what the ship looked like.



Mulvenna declared naturalization on September 10<sup>th</sup>, 1914.<sup>27</sup> Alexander enlisted in World Wars I and II, and it is likely he was drafted for WWI; however his occupation is unknown. His enlistment date is noted as October 2<sup>nd</sup>, 1917, and his discharge date is March 12<sup>th</sup>, 1919.

On June 22<sup>nd</sup>, 1920, Mulvenna marries **Julia Norris**, who was also from Ireland. Norris was born on July 28<sup>th</sup>, 1895.<sup>28</sup> She was born in Castle Gregory, Ireland and immigrated to the United States on October 21<sup>st</sup>, 1916, on the S.S. Philadelphia.<sup>29</sup> It is unclear where Mulvenna and Norris lived in the 1920s.

In 1930, according to the 1930 census, Alexander was an office clerk at a cemetery.<sup>30</sup> In the 1940 census, he is a cemetery superintendent and in 1950 he is a cemetery division head.<sup>31,32</sup> It is safe to assume that he worked his way up in rank at the same cemetery. Alexander worked at Mount Olivet Cemetery on 111th Street and California Avenue. By 1933, he was already the cemetery superintendent. This is the same cemetery that the previous owner, Martin Hennelly, was buried in. Here is a newspaper clipping of an unusual activity that occurred at his cemetery June 21<sup>st</sup>, 1933 below.



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## WAS IT HOT? ADD THIS SIZZLE TO YOUR COOK BOOK

So torrid were the sun's rays yesterday in the Mount Olivet cemetery at 111th street and California avenue that a grave caught fire.

Alex Mulvenna, the cemetery superintendent, reported the phenomenon and gave a scientific explanation.

"The grave," he said, "was recently filled in with black dirt from the Sag channel. That dirt is almost the same thing as peat. In Ireland the peat bogs often catch fire from the sun and burn until rain comes. The same thing happened here."

According to the superintendent, a hose was turned on and after the flames were extinguished it was discovered the level of the grave had sunk three inches.

In 1942, Alexander was working at the Joliet branch of Mount Olivet at 1320 E Cass Street.<sup>33</sup> Alexander died August 13<sup>th</sup>, 1982, at age 82 and was buried in Holy Sepulchre Cemetery in Alsip, Illinois.<sup>34</sup>



The Mulvenna's first child, **Julia Mulvenna**, was born on April 22<sup>nd</sup>, 1921.<sup>35</sup> Julia attended Mercy High School, which is in the Chatham area of Chicago. This is a photo from her sophomore/junior year of high school, at age 16.<sup>36</sup>

On August 31<sup>st</sup>, 1940, Julia marries Robyn Schrader.<sup>37</sup> According to the 1940 census, Julie was a secretary at a publishing company.<sup>31</sup> In 1950, Julia lives with her husband Robyn at 11357 Forest Ave, just three blocks away from her childhood home.<sup>38</sup> She was still a secretary according to the 1950 census; however, she was a secretary at a law firm instead of a publishing company.

Julia Schrader died in early-mid October 1995.<sup>35</sup> She is buried in Holy Sepulchre Cemetery in Alsip, Illinois. Her obituary is found in the Chicago Tribune on October 18<sup>th</sup>, so her death date is likely around that time.<sup>39</sup> The obituary does not specify any children of Julia and Robyn, which is an indicator that they did not have children.

**Marianne Mulvenna** is Alexander and Julia's second child. Sometimes referred to Mollie, Molly, or Mary Ann Mulvenna, as seen in the 1940 census, Marianne was born on May 16<sup>th</sup>, 1922. Like Julia, Marianne also attended Mercy High School. This photo is taken out of a yearbook from Mercy High School where Marianne is a senior. Marianne is in the bottom left in this photo.<sup>40</sup>



Marianne married Phillip Wilfred Proulx on July 24<sup>th</sup>, 1944. Phillip and Marianne may have had one child, named Julia Proulx. The Chicago Tribune obituary for Phillip Proulx includes "Dear father of Julia (Thomas) Ruglic," indicating that the couple did have a daughter.<sup>41</sup> Any other information on her is unknown.

Marianne died in December 1983. She is currently buried in Holy Sepulchre in Alsip, IL.<sup>42</sup>

**Charles Mulvenna** is Alexander and Julia's third child and first son. He was born on May 2<sup>nd</sup>, 1924.<sup>43</sup> He attended Leo High School, in Auburn Park. Here is a photo of him while he was a junior in high school. He is the third from the right in the second row.



Charles enlisted in the army on February 2<sup>nd</sup>, 1943, at age 18, and was discharged January 15<sup>th</sup>, 1946, at age 21.<sup>44</sup> At the time of his registration, Charles was working at Holy Sepulchre Cemetery, where much of his family is now buried. He married Jeanne E Quinn on August 7<sup>th</sup>, 1948. On November 29<sup>th</sup>, 1954, Charles' son James Quinn Mulvenna was born.<sup>45</sup> According to city directories in California, Charles' family lived on 4048 Oakdale Road in Oakland, California in 1955.<sup>46</sup>

On November 28<sup>th</sup>, 1973, at age 49, Charles Mulvenna died. He is currently buried at Saint Charles Cemetery in Saint-Charles, Greater Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada.

### ***Tell of Betrothal***



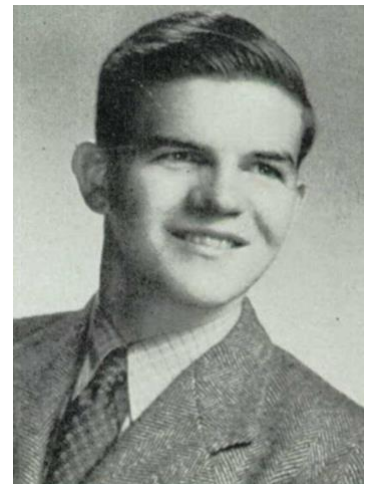
**PEGGY MULVENNA.**

Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Mulvenna, 11231 St. Lawrence av., recently announced the engagement of their daughter, Peggy, to John Dvorscek, a navy V-12 student at Princeton university. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Dvorscek of 11632 Eggleston av. Miss Mulvenna attended St. Louis academy, Chicago.

**Margaret Patricia Mulvenna**, also referred to as Peggy, was born February 28<sup>th</sup>, 1926.<sup>47</sup> She married John Dvorscek in the year 1945. Here is a clipping of her marriage announcement in the Chicago Tribune.<sup>48</sup>

The two had eight children named Nancy, Patricia, Thomas, James, Jayne, Peggy, and Susan.<sup>47</sup> In the 1950 census, the Dvorsceks lived on 10755 Sangamon Street, in Morgan Park.<sup>49</sup> Margaret died on August 21<sup>st</sup>, 1999, and is buried in Holy Sepulchre, in Alsip, Illinois.<sup>47</sup>

**Alexander Francis Mulvenna** was born on September 15<sup>th</sup>, 1927. He attended Leo High School. Here is a photo of him during his senior year. Alexander was on the interclass baseball team as well as band.<sup>50</sup>



In 1945, Alexander was working at Mt. Olivet cemetery.<sup>51</sup> Alexander married Loretta Gadbois and the two had two children; Michael and Sheila. Alexander died on August 26<sup>th</sup>, 1980, due to an accident with a tractor. At the time of his death, he was a policeman.<sup>52</sup> Alexander is buried in Holy Sepulchre in Alsip, Illinois.<sup>53</sup>

## GIRL THESPIANS PLAN PLAY WITH NEW CINDERELLA

Cinderella will appear in the modern mode in the operetta, "The Slip of the Slipper," to be presented by St. Louis academy students in Fenner High school auditorium at 3:45 p. m. tomorrow and Tuesday and Wednesday nights. The three act operetta is directed by Lois Murphy Glasgow.



Frances Adducci

The role of Cinderella will be played during consecutive presentations by Alma Marcon, 11567 State st.; Lorraine Keiliszewski, 142 E. 117th pl., and Flora De Benedetti, 11357 Forrestville av. Frances Adducci, 11365 Edbrooke av., will be the prince.

Other members of the cast include Antoinette Curci, 11406 Forrestville av.; Carol Pichler, 11535 Perry av.; Marie Celine Caulfield, 9944 Peoria st.; Doris Zuccolo, 325 E. 116th st.; Teresa Mulvenna, 11231 St. Lawrence

**Teresa Mulvenna** was born on November 10<sup>th</sup>, 1929.<sup>54</sup> Not much is known about her, however, she attended St. Louis Academy, which was in Roseland until its closure in 1959. Teresa also liked theatre. To the left is a newspaper clipping from the Chicago Tribune about a play she was in at age 17.

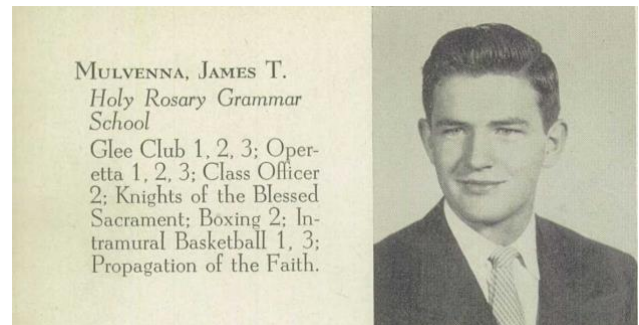
Teresa married John M. Larkers on January 29<sup>th</sup>, 1949.<sup>55</sup> According to find-a-grave, Teresa and John did not have any children. Teresa died on March 30<sup>th</sup>, 2020.<sup>54</sup> She is buried with her family in Holy Sepulchre in Alsip.

**Helen Mulvenna** was born on February 17<sup>th</sup>, 1931.<sup>56</sup> Again, not much information exists about her, but she married Frank van Duerm Jr. on June 3<sup>rd</sup>, 1950.<sup>57</sup> It is uncertain whether she is alive or not.

**John Norris Mulvenna** was born around 1933. In 1950 he was living in Lack County in Pennsylvania and likely attending Maryknoll College.<sup>58</sup> According to newspapers.com, John's obituary was in the Chicago Tribune on August 15<sup>th</sup>, 1982, so it is likely that he died in early-mid August of 1982.<sup>59</sup>

**James Thomas Mulvenna** was born on April 2<sup>nd</sup>, 1934. He attended Leo High School. Here is a photo of his senior year photo. As you can see in the photo, James was a member in many clubs.<sup>60</sup>

James died in July of 2017. Here is his obituary.<sup>61</sup>



**Mulvenna, James T.**

James T. Mulvenna, ("Jim") age 83, of Downers Grove passed away peacefully at home with Dolores, his devoted wife of 62 years, by his side. Jim was a loving father of Carlo (Debbie), Patrick (Judy), James (Tricia), Mark (Kim), and Maureen (Charles) Keough. He adored his grandchildren Michael, Ryan, Mitchell, Alex, Carly, Patrick, Kathleen, James and



Julia, and they adored their Papa. Jim was born in the Pullman neighborhood of Chicago, the ninth of eleven children, to Alexander and Julia Mulvenna. He cherished his siblings Julie (Rob) Schrader, Molly (Phil) Proulx, Charles (Jeanne), Peggy (John) Dvorscek, Alexander (Loretta), Teresa (John) Larkers, Helen (Frank) VanDuerm, John (Bonnie), Patricia (Irv) Pfeiffer and Thomas. Jim worked for C.N. Russo & Co. in real estate management for 49 years, with his beloved brother-in-law Bernard Russo. He attended Holy Rosary grammar school, Leo High School, and Marquette University. Jim was deeply loved by his family and friends and they will miss his Irish humor and dry wit. Visitation 3 to 8 p.m. Friday, July 21, 2017, at **Hallowell & James Funeral Home**, 301 75th St., Downers Grove. Funeral Mass Saturday, July 22, 2017, 1:00 p.m. at Our Lady of Mt. Carmel Church, 8404 Cass Ave, Darien. Interment private. In lieu of flowers, memorials to Loyola Medicine Hospice, 2301 W. 22nd St., Suite 107, Oak Brook, IL 60523, are greatly appreciated. Funeral info 630-964-6500

Sign Guestbook at [chicagotribune.com/obituaries](http://chicagotribune.com/obituaries)

**Finalists compete for the coveted honor of Honorary Colonel**

A central attraction of the Military Ball is the announcement of the Queen or Honorary Colonel. The Queen for 1957-1958 was Carolyn Jesen, a blonde, blue-eyed co-ed from the College of Science. She was a freshman in that school and has inspirations of becoming a Surgical Nurse.

Other finalists consisted of Diane Chadil and Pat Mulvenna, freshmen from the College of Commerce, and Carole Guzinski and Olga Taddeo, a sophomore and freshman respectively, from the College of Liberal Arts.



Pat Mulvenna

**Patricia A. Mulvenna** was born on May 21<sup>st</sup>, 1938. She attended DePaul University and was in the college of commerce. Here is a photo of her in the DePaul yearbook in 1958.<sup>62</sup>

She married Irven C. Pfeiffer on May 15<sup>th</sup>, 1959.<sup>63</sup> In 1993, she was living in Lady Lake, Florida.<sup>64</sup> According to her late husband's obituary, Patricia and Irven had three children: Chuck, Mark, and Ann Marie.<sup>65</sup> Patricia is still living.

Finally, Alexander and Julia's youngest child of 11, **Thomas Patrick Mulvenna**, was born on October 22<sup>nd</sup>, 1940.<sup>66</sup> He attended Saint Xavier Elementary, Fenwick High School, and Marquette University.<sup>66</sup> Here is a photo of him from the 1955 yearbook of Fenwick High School.<sup>67</sup>



Mize, Joseph T.  
Moran, Brian J.  
Moriarty, Ralph T.  
Moulis, John H.  
Muller, Louis R.  
Mulvenna, Thomas P.

Thomas married Madonna La Faur on September 7<sup>th</sup>, 1960. On April 9<sup>th</sup>, 2021, Thomas passed away peacefully. He is buried in Holy Sepulchre with his family in Alsip, Illinois.<sup>66</sup>

The Mulvenna's housed Julia's sister's son, **Maurice John Leahy**, according to the 1930 census. Maurice was born August 19<sup>th</sup>, 1920, in Illinois.<sup>68</sup>

## Conclusion

Throughout the majority of the house history, 11231 St. Lawrence was a home that was filled with lots of family. Throughout 1900-1951, there were as many as eleven kids at a time in this house. Clearly, family was important to the inhabitants of these homes, not just in the number of children but also the proximity of family until death. I would argue that, in a way, the sense of familial connection that house portrays mirrors the connection Pullman residents make with each other—from the town's opening in 1883 and continuing today.

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- <sup>1</sup> "11231 St. Lawrence," *The People of Pullman*, February 2020. <https://pullman-museum.org/demographics/address.php?pinNumber=25222130090000> (Accessed April 27, 2023).
- <sup>2</sup> "Arcade Building Interior," Photograph, Pullman State Historic Site, 1890s, Illinois Digital Archives. <http://www.idaillinois.org/digital/collection/pshs/id/14729/rec/15>. (Accessed May 25, 2023).
- <sup>3</sup> "Damages From Pullman. John P. Hopkins Sues for \$10,000 On An Old Transaction," *Chicago Tribune*, October 28, 1891. <https://www.proquest.com/docview/174595972/DC3167881313467BPQ/15?accountid=10477> (accessed June 5, 2023).
- <sup>4</sup> "Ex-Mayor Hopkins Loses Case: Decision Awarding Him \$5,000 from George M. Pullman Reversed by the Appellate Court," *Chicago Tribune*, January 11, 1898. <https://www.proquest.com/docview/175743519/22248913723D4978PQ/1?accountid=10477> (Accessed June 5, 2023).
- <sup>5</sup> "Pullman: Social," *The Inter Ocean*, March 2, 1884. <https://www.newspapers.com/article/125162467/> (Accessed May 25, 2023).
- <sup>6</sup> U.S. City Directories, *The Hyde Park Directory*, Ancestry, R.R. Donnelley & Sons Publishers, 1889, pgs 312, 316, 318, 319. <https://www.ancestrylibrary.com/discoveryui-content/view/344719726:2469?tid=&pid=&queryId=Off23c1351bd76abc9ca30065806759f&phsrc=SnN432&phst=successSource> (Accessed June 1, 2023).
- <sup>7</sup> U.S. City Directories, *The Lakeside Annual Directory of the City of Chicago*, Ancestry, Rueben H. Donnelley, 1890, pg 644. <https://www.ancestrylibrary.com/discoveryui-content/view/373742744:2469?tid=&pid=&queryId=Off23c1351bd76abc9ca30065806759f&phsrc=SnN433&phst=successSource> (Accessed June 1, 2023).
- <sup>8</sup> "Chicago's Outposts: Pullman and Vicinity," *The Inter Ocean*, June 17, 1888. <https://www.newspapers.com/article/the-inter-ocean-217-watt/125160468/> (Accessed May 25, 2023).
- <sup>9</sup> "Building 048," Photograph, Pullman State Historic Site, Date Unknown, Illinois Digital Archives. <http://www.idaillinois.org/digital/collection/pshs/id/15077/rec/1> (Accessed May 25, 2023).
- <sup>10</sup> "On Sward and Shore: Pullman and Vicinity," *The Inter Ocean*, July 21, 1889. <https://www.newspapers.com/article/125160703/> (Accessed May 25, 2023).
- <sup>11</sup> "U.S. Federal Census," *Hyde Park Township*, Dwelling No. 59, Family No. 128, Ancestry, June 8, 1900, pg 18. <https://www.ancestrylibrary.com/discoveryui-content/view/11682530:7602> (Accessed May 8, 2023).
- <sup>12</sup> "U.S. Deaths and Stillbirths Index," Ancestry, 1916-1947. <https://www.ancestrylibrary.com/discoveryui-content/view/8249:2542?ssrc=pt&tid=14071452&pid=182026985369> (Accessed May 8, 2023).
- <sup>13</sup> "U.S. Federal Census," *Cook County*, Dwelling No. 123, Family No. 136, Ancestry, June 5, 1880. <https://www.ancestrylibrary.com/discoveryui-content/view/29951600:6742?ssrc=pt&tid=14071452&pid=182026985369> (Accessed May 8, 2023).
- <sup>14</sup> "U.S. Marriages Index," *Cook County*, Ancestry, 1871-1920. <https://www.ancestrylibrary.com/discoveryui-content/view/154646:2556?ssrc=pt&tid=14071452&pid=182026985369> (Accessed May 8, 2023).
- <sup>15</sup> "U.S. Birth Certificates Index," *Cook County*, Ancestry, 1871-1922. <https://www.ancestrylibrary.com/discoveryui-content/view/432512:2545?ssrc=pt&tid=14071452&pid=182027074458> (Accessed May 9, 2023).
- <sup>16</sup> "U.S. Federal Census," *Chicago City*, Dwelling No. 41, Family No. 100, Ancestry, April 19, 1910. <https://www.ancestrylibrary.com/discoveryui-content/view/4870751:7884> (Accessed May 9, 2023).
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